

Year

2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022

MSH Blood Culture Specimens: % Susceptibility**Gram Negative Organisms**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	# isolates	
<i>Escherichia coli</i> (excluding ESBL)	131	163	163	145	161	161			90% or greater susceptible
Ampicillin	61	64	53	57	57	60			50-89% susceptible
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic acid		85	82	85	84	84			less than 50% susceptible
Cefazolin	89	81	69	68	60	75			antibiotic not tested
Ceftriaxone	98	97	97	95	98	98			less than 30 organisms reported
Ceftazidime	97	97	98	96	97	97		R	Intrinsic/Acquired Resistance
Piperacillin/Tazobactam	96	98	96	97	94	97			C. freundii is intrinsically resistant to Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid
Ertapenem	99	100	100	100	100	99			E. aerogenes and E. cloacae are intrinsically resistant to Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid
Meropenem	100	100	100	100	100	99			Results for this drug not available - as per CLSI these drugs lack efficacy and are not suitable for AST or treatment of infection
Gentamicin	92	91	90	92	93	92			
Tobramycin	91	92	92	95	93	94			
Amikacin	100	100	100						
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole	82	85	78	83	78	81			
Ciprofloxacin	76	82	78	72	68	75			
<i>Escherichia coli</i> (ESBL)					28		# isolates		
Ampicillin								0	
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic acid								50	
Cefazolin								0	
Ceftriaxone								0	
Ceftazidime								4	
Piperacillin/Tazobactam								93	
Ertapenem								100	
Meropenem								100	
Gentamicin								79	
Tobramycin								71	
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole								61	
Ciprofloxacin								25	
<i>Escherichia coli</i> (including ESBL)	61	159	189	201	172	184	188	# isolates	
Ampicillin	52	50	56	43	48	49	51		
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic acid				82	79	82	85	80	
Cefazolin	89	72	69	56	57	53	64		
Ceftriaxone	95	80	83	78	80	85	83		
Ceftazidime	95	79	83	79	85	85	84		
Piperacillin/Tazobactam	95	96	97	95	97	95	96		
Ertapenem	100	99	100	100	100	100	99		
Meropenem	100	100	100	100	100	100	99		
Gentamicin	97	87	89	90	90	90	90		
Tobramycin	97	83	88	90	92	91	91		
Amikacin	100	99	99	100					
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole	77	73	78	72	79	75	78		
Ciprofloxacin	79	67	74	70	66	60	68		

Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	# isolates	
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae (excluding ESBL)</i>					49				90% or greater susceptible
Ampicillin					R				50-89% susceptible
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic acid					98				less than 50% susceptible
Cefazolin					98				antibiotic not tested
Ceftriaxone					100				less than 30 organisms reported
Ceftazidime					100				R Intrinsic/Acquired Resistance
Piperacillin/Tazobactam					100				C. freundii is intrinsically resistant to Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid
Ertapenem					100				E. aerogenes and E. cloacae are intrinsically resistant to Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid
Meropenem					100				Results for this drug not available - as per CLSI these drugs lack efficacy and are not suitable for AST or treatment of infection
Gentamicin					100				
Tobramycin					100				
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole					92				
Ciprofloxacin					100				
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae (ESBL)</i>					5	# isolates			
Ampicillin					R				
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic acid					40				
Cefazolin					0				
Ceftriaxone					0				
Ceftazidime					0				
Piperacillin/Tazobactam					60				
Ertapenem					100				
Meropenem					100				
Gentamicin					80				
Tobramycin					60				
Amikacin					0				
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole					20				
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae(including ESBL)</i>	17	33	36	58	51	51	54	# isolates	
Ampicillin	R	R	R	R	R	R	R		
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic acid			94	97	92	94	93		
Cefazolin	82	94	86	86	84	78	89		
Ceftriaxone	88	94	92	93	96	94	91		
Ceftazidime	88	94	92	95	96	94	91		
Piperacillin/Tazobactam	88	100	92	100	92	96	96		
Ertapenem	100	100	97	100	100	100	100		
Meropenem	100	100	97	100	100	100	100		
Gentamicin	88	97	92	98	100	100	98		
Tobramycin	82	97	92	98	98	96	96		
Amikacin	100	100	100	100					
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole	82	91	94	90	94	92	83		
Ciprofloxacin	82	100	86	93	84	86	93		

Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	# isolates	
<i>Enterobacter spp</i>	7	13	16	17	17	13	10		90% or greater susceptible
Ampicillin		R	R	R	R	R	R		50-89% susceptible
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic acid			6	6	0	0	0		less than 50% susceptible
Cefazolin	R	R	R	R	R	R	R		antibiotic not tested
Ceftriaxone	71	62	63	76	65	92	50		less than 30 organisms reported
Ceftazidime	71	62	63	82	63	92	50		R Intrinsic/Acquired Resistance
Piperacillin/Tazobactam	83	67	64	88	71	92	50		C. freundii is intrinsically resistant to Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid
Ertapenem	100	100	81	88	76	92	80		E. aerogenes and E. cloacae are intrinsically resistant to Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid
Meropenem	100	100	94	100	100	100	100		Results for this drug not available - as per CLSI these drugs lack efficacy and are not suitable for AST or treatment of infection
Gentamicin	86	85	100	94	100	100	100		
Tobramycin	86	85	100	94	100	100	100		
Amikacin	100	100	100	100					
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole	86	92	94	94	100	92	100		
Ciprofloxacin	86	92	100	100	100	100	100		
<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>						4		# isolates	
Ampicillin							R		
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic acid							0		
Cefazolin							R		
Ceftriaxone							100		
Ceftazidime							100		
Piperacillin/Tazobactam							100		
Ertapenem							75		
Meropenem							100		
Gentamicin							100		
Tobramycin							100		
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole							100		
Ciprofloxacin							100		
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	9	21	23	21	22	23	28		# isolates
Ampicillin									
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic acid			R	R	R	R	R		
Cefazolin									
Ceftriaxone									
Ceftazidime	89	95	91	81	91	91	89		
Piperacillin/Tazobactam	89	100	91	90	91	91	89		
Ertapenem									
Meropenem	100	100	87	86	100	91	93		
Gentamicin	100	100	100	100	95	100	100		
Tobramycin	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
Amikacin	100	100	100	100					
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole									
Ciprofloxacin	100	100	100	95	95	100	96		

Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	# isolates	
Klebsiella pneumoniae (excluding ESBL)					164				90% or greater susceptible
Ampicillin					R				50-89% susceptible
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic acid					96				less than 50% susceptible
Cefazolin					96				antibiotic not tested
Ceftriaxone					99				less than 30 organisms reported
Ceftazidime					99				R Intrinsic/Acquired Resistance
Piperacillin/Tazobactam					98				C. freundii is intrinsically resistant to Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid
Ertapenem					99				E. aerogenes and E. cloacae are intrinsically resistant to Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid
Meropenem					100				Results for this drug not available - as per CLSI these drugs lack efficacy and are not suitable for AST or treatment of infection
Gentamicin					99				
Tobramycin					99				
Nitrofurantoin					30				
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole					92				
Ciprofloxacin					92				
Klebsiella pneumoniae (ESBL)					12	# isolates			
Ampicillin					R				
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic acid					50				
Cefazolin					0				
Ceftriaxone					0				
Ceftazidime					0				
Piperacillin/Tazobactam					50				
Ertapenem					83				
Meropenem					100				
Gentamicin					83				
Tobramycin					67				
Nitrofurantoin					0				
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole					17				
Ciprofloxacin					8				
Klebsiella pneumoniae (including ESBL)	97	169	129	150	157	133	176	# isolates	
Ampicillin		R	R	R	R	R	R		
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic acid			91	91	95	93	93		
Cefazolin		92		86	89	91	89	90	
Ceftriaxone	98	92		88	91	92	91	92	
Ceftazidime	98	92		87	91	93	92	92	
Piperacillin/Tazobactam	94	96		92	94	97	98	94	
Ertapenem	99	99		98	99	99	99	98	
Meropenem	99	99		98	99	99	100	100	
Gentamicin	99	94		93	97	99	97	98	
Tobramycin	99	91		91	97	98	96	97	
Amikacin	100	99		100	99				
Nitrofurantoin	45	39		35	29	28	27	28	
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole	95		87	85	89	90	90	87	
Ciprofloxacin	97	91		91	90	87	82	86	

Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	# isolates	
<i>Enterobacter spp</i>	24	27	47	38	34	34	35		90% or greater susceptible
Ampicillin		R	R	R	R	R	R		50-89% susceptible
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic acid			2	0	0	3	0		less than 50% susceptible
Cefazolin		R	R	R	R	R	R		antibiotic not tested
Ceftriaxone	83	74	77	68	62	71	74		less than 30 organisms reported
Ceftazidime	83	74	79	79	71	74	83		R Intrinsic/Acquired Resistance
Piperacillin/Tazobactam	83	76	79	71	71	74	80		C. freundii is intrinsically resistant to Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid
Ertapenem	96	100	87	89	81	76	94		E. aerogenes and E. cloacae are intrinsically resistant to Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid
Meropenem	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		Results for this drug not available - as per CLSI these drugs lack efficacy and are not suitable for AST or treatment of infection
Gentamicin	100	96	100	97	100	100	100		
Tobramycin	100	96	100	97	100	100	100		
Amikacin	100	100	100	100					
Nitrofurantoin	50	52	43	42	32	47	49		
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole	96	96	96	97	91	91	97		
Ciprofloxacin	96	100	96	97	97	97	97		
<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>							20	# isolates	
Ampicillin							R		
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic acid							0		
Cefazolin							R		
Ceftriaxone							85		
Ceftazidime							85		
Piperacillin/Tazobactam							85		
Ertapenem							100		
Meropenem							100		
Gentamicin							100		
Tobramycin							100		
Nitrofurantoin							25		
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole							95		
Ciprofloxacin							90		
<i>Proteus mirabilis</i>	46	68	79	90	80	69	111	# isolates	
Ampicillin	83	91	80	82	81	72	75		
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic acid			99	98	95	94	89		
Cefazolin		96	91	98	94	94	92		
Ceftriaxone	96	97	95	100	98	99	96		
Ceftazidime	96	97	95	98	98	97	95		
Piperacillin/Tazobactam	98	100	99	100	98	100	99		
Ertapenem	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
Meropenem	100	100	100	100	100	99	100		
Gentamicin	89	94	90	93	89	96	93		
Tobramycin	89	96	94	96	93	99	95		
Amikacin	100	100	100	100					
Nitrofurantoin		R	R	R	R	R	0		
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole	76	91	90	86	90	80	86		
Ciprofloxacin	96	96	95	88	80	87	87		

Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	# isolates	
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	48	77	65	88	84	77	103		90% or greater susceptible
Ampicillin									50-89% susceptible
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic acid			R	R	R	R	R		less than 50% susceptible
Cefazolin									antibiotic not tested
Ceftriaxone									less than 30 organisms reported
Ceftazidime	85	86	89	92	93	97	93		R Intrinsic/Acquired Resistance
Piperacillin/Tazobactam	90	92	92	94	92	99	94		C. freundii is intrinsically resistant to Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid
Ertapenem									E. aerogenes and E. cloacae are intrinsically resistant to Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid
Meropenem	92	91	92	88	94	99	94		Results for this drug not available - as per CLSI these drugs lack efficacy and are not suitable for AST or treatment of infection
Gentamicin	94	94	97	98	98	100	97		
Tobramycin	98	100	98	99	99	100	99		
Amikacin	98	100	97	98					
Nitrofurantoin									
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole									
Ciprofloxacin	94	96	89	94	94	90	87		

Year

2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022

MSH Urine Culture Specimens: % Susceptibility**Gram Positive Organisms**

	11	21	30	29	31	34	29	# isolates		90% or greater susceptible
Ampicillin										50-89% susceptible
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid			100	96	100	100	93			less than 50% susceptible
Cefazolin	100	65	83	93	84	85	93			antibiotic not tested
Cloxacillin	100	62	83	93	84	85	93			less than 30 organisms reported
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole	100	100	100	100	97	100	100	R	I	Intrinsic/Acquired Resistance
Ciprofloxacin	100	62	80	83	71	74	93		C	C. freundii is intrinsically resistant to Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid
Nitrofurantoin	100	100	100	97	97	100	100		E	E. aerogenes and E. cloacae are intrinsically resistant to Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid
Tetracyclin	91	86	93	100	97	97	100			Results for this drug not available - as per CLSI these drugs lack efficacy and are not suitable for AST or treatment of infection
Rifampin	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
Vancomycin	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
<i>Enterococcus Species</i>	144	221	246	222	264	255	265	# isolates		
Ampicillin	88	86	88	87	88	90	92			
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid										
Cefazolin										
Cloxacillin										
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole										
Ciprofloxacin	72	72	73	75	80	78	82			
Nitrofurantoin	90	90	87	86	86	89	91			
Tetracyclin	26	29	26	31	27	21	24			
Rifampin										
Vancomycin	97	100	99	100	100	100	100	# isolates		
<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>			5	10	10	6	9			
Ampicillin			100	100	100	100	100			
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid										
Cefazolin										
Cloxacillin										
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole										
Ciprofloxacin		60	80	90	67	100				
Nitrofurantoin		100	100	100	100	100				
Tetracyclin		20	20	50	33	22				
Rifampin										
Vancomycin		100	100	100	100	100				
<i>Enterococcus faecium</i>		4	3	5	0	2	# isolates			
Ampicillin		0	0	0	0	0				
Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid										
Cefazolin										
Cloxacillin										
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole										
Ciprofloxacin		0	0	0	0	0				
Nitrofurantoin		0	0	40	0	0				
Tetracyclin		50	67	0	0	0				
Rifampin										
Vancomycin		100	100	100	0	100				

Year

2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022

All locations *S. pneumoniae* Specimens: % Susceptibility**Gram Positive Organisms**

Blood culture and spinal fluid specimens	33	38	34	41	8	17	39	# isolates	 90% or greater susceptible
Penicillin V (oral)									 50-89% susceptible
Penicillin G (parenteral)									 less than 50% susceptible
Ceftriaxone									 antibiotic not tested
Levofloxacin	100	100	100	100	100	100	97		 less than 30 organisms reported
Meropenem	100	94	94	95	100	94	98		 R Intrinsic/Acquired Resistance
Vancomycin	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		 C. freundii is intrinsically resistant to Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole									 E. aerogenes and E. cloacae are intrinsically resistant to Amoxicillin/Clavulanic Acid
Erythromycin									 Results for this drug not available - as per CLSI these drugs lack efficacy and are not suitable for AST or treatment of infection
Meningeal interpretation	33	42	38	41	8	18	39	# isolates	
Penicillin V (oral)									
Penicillin G (parenteral)	85	90	89	90	88	78	79		
Ceftriaxone	97	95	95	98	100	94	89		
Levofloxacin									
Meropenem									
Vancomycin									
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole									
Erythromycin									
Non-meningeal interpretation	33	42	38	41	8	18	39	# isolates	
Penicillin V (oral)									
Penicillin G (parenteral)	100	100	97	100	100	94	97		
Ceftriaxone	100	100	100	100	100	94	97		
Levofloxacin									
Meropenem									
Vancomycin									
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole									
Erythromycin									
All specimens except blood cultures and spinal fluid specimens	29	40	30	30	24	14	15	# isolates	
Penicillin V (oral)	79	72	90	83	75	57	87		
Penicillin G (parenteral)	100	91	100	100	100	83	100		
Ceftriaxone	100	92	100	100	100	86	100		
Levofloxacin	97	97	97	100	100	100	100		
Meropenem									
Vancomycin									
Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole	90	88	86	80	79	79	93		
Erythromycin	66	60	76	57	50	64	79		